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1870/71

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CATALOGUE

OF

Richmond College.

Session 1870-71.

PIEDMONT & ARLINGTON

LIFE

INSURANCE CO.

RICHMOND, VA.

Policies liberal and non-forfeitable. Progress rapid and cautious. Losses and expenses small. Assets ample and well secured.

All Cash Premiums Reduced

By Annual Dividends on the Contribution Plan!

INCOME, 1870. - - - $1,440,954

POLICIES ISSUED, JULY, 1871, - - - 14,500

W. C. CARRINGTON, President. | JNO. E. EDWARDS, Vice Prest.
D. J. HARTSOOK, - Secretary. | J. J. HOPKINS, Asst. Secretary.
Prof. E. B. SMITH, - Actuary. | J. E. WOLFF, - Supt. Agencies.

It has been in active operation about four years, and yet its business and income exceed those of many companies much older. Its ratio of expense to income in 1870 was only $18\frac{83}{100}$ per cent., being LESS THAN HALF the expense of other companies of same age. Its ratio of losses was only $\frac{83}{100}$ of one per cent.; while other companies of like business averaged over $1\frac{10}{100}$ per cent. to amount at risk.

It has complied with the requirements of the Insurance Departments of Kentucky, Missouri and California, and has ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS deposited with the Treasurer of Virginia, and large deposits in other States, for security of policy holders.

Why Insure your house and fail to insure your Life?
Insurance of Life is not only a humane, but almost a Christian duty!
A small annual outlay will provide for your family!
By Endowment Policies young men may secure support for old age!
A LIFE POLICY IS A SHIELD TO THE HELPLESS!

CATALOGUE

OF

RICHMOND COLLEGE.

SESSION 1870--'71.

RICHMOND:
DISPATCH STEAM POWER PRESSES.
1871.

Law Department.

J. L. M. CURRY, LL.D.,

Professor of International and Constitutional Law.

HON. J. D. HALYBURTON,

Professor of Equitable Jurisprudence, &c.

WM. GREEN, LL.D.,

Professor of Municipal Law.

Commercial Department.

G. MORRIS NICOL,

Instructor in Book-Keeping, Penmanship, &c.

Z. B. HERNDON, M. D.,

Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene.

GEO. J. HOBDAY,

Acting Librarian.

Students.

ABBREVIATIONS.

Lat.—Latin. Eng.—English. Fr.—French.
Grk.—Greek. M. P.—Moral Philosophy. Ger.—German.
Math.—Mathematics. N. S.—Natural Sciences. M. L.—Modern Languages.
C. C.—Commercial Course.

NAMES.	STUDIES.	RESIDENCES.
Abraham, St. Geo	Lat., Grk., Math	Cumberland, ...Va
Abraham, W. Y	Lat., Math., Ger	Rockbridge, ...Va
Acree, Robt. R	Lat., Math., Grk	King & Queen,..Va
Alderson, Thos. C	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	Russell,.....Va
Anderson, J. C	Lat., Math., Eng	Pittsylvania, ...Va
Bayne, Howard R	Lat., Grk., Ger., N. S	Richmond.....Va
Bayne, George M	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	New York....N. Y
Bibb, Henry Q	Lat. Math., Eng	Louisa,.....Va
Borst, C. M	Lat., Math., Eng	Page,.....Va
Bosher, W. J	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, ...Va
Bowen, F. F	Lat., Grk., Math., M. P	Charlottesville,..Va
Bransford, H. W	Law	Richmond,.....Va
Briggs, W. Samuel	Lat., Math., Eng	Green,.....Va
Bristow, Lemuel S	Law	Middlesex, ...Va
Broaddus, A., Jr	Lat., Math., Eng., N. S	Caroline,.....Va
Broaddus, Jno. B	Lat., Math., Eng	Rankin Co.,...Miss
Budd, S. W	Math., Eng., N. S	Dinwiddie, ...Va
Burke, W. H	Math., Fr., C. C	King William...Va
Cabell, E. Carrington	Law	Richmond,. ....Va
Canada, R. C	Math., N. S., Eng	Scottsburg,.....Va
Carlton, Millard F	Lat., Math., N. S	King & Queen,..Va
Carpenter, Waller	Lat., Grk., Math	Hanover,.....Va
Caskie, James	Lat., Math., Fr., N. S	Richmond,. ....Va
Caskie, W. R. J	Lat., Math., Fr	Richmond,.....Va
Christian, W. H	Lat., Grk., Math	Richmond,. ....Va
Chewning, A. J	Math., N. S., Eng	Louisa,.....Va
Clopton, Samuel C	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond,. ....Va
Cocke, W. J.	Lat., Grk., M. P	Bedford,. .....Va

NAMES.	STUDIES.	RESIDENCES.
Cocke, C. H.	Math., Eng., C. C	Roanoke, Va
Collins, J. W.	Math., Eng., Fr	Caroline, Va
Cox, Taylor N.	Law	Enon, Ala
Cox, Jno. W.	Math., N. S., C. C	Portsmouth, Va
Crenshaw, Jas. H	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Crenshaw, R. P	Lat., Math., Eng	Charles City, Va
Davenport, T. J	Lat., Math., Eng	Washington Co., Va
Davies, B. T	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng	Gloucester, Va
Dickenson, Jno. W	Math., Eng., C. C	Richmond Co., Va
Dickinson, Ralph	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng	Louisa, Va
Drummond, Stephen	Lat., Grk., Math.	Harrison W. Va
Duke, William	Lat., Math., Eng	Norfolk Co., Va
Evans, Thos. R	Lat., Grk., Math	Richmond, Va
Farish, F. P	Lat., Math., Fr	Albemarle, Va
Farish, T. M	Lat., Math., Fr	Albemarle, Va
Fleet, Alexander	Math., N. S., M. P., Eng	King & Queen, Va
Gates, J. W. C	Law	Chesterfield, Va
Glascock, B	Math., N. S., Eng	Fauquier, Va
Graves, A. W	Lat., Grk., Math	Orange, Va
Gresham, Jno. C	Lat., Grk., Math., Ger	Lancaster, Va
Grigg, J. T	Lat., Math., Eng	Sussex, Va
Hardaway, Richard E.	Lat., Math., N. S., Eng	Amelia, Va
Harman, H. M.	Grk., N. S., M. P., Eng	Albemarle, Va
Harris, A. M	Lat., Grk., Math	Culpeper, Va
Harris, John M	Lat., N. S., Ger	New Kent, Va
Helsley, Jos. M	Lat., Math., Eng	Winchester, Va
Herndon, C. G	Grk., M. P., Eng	Culpeper, Va
Hepler, J. N. B	Lat., Math., Eng	Rockbridge, Va
Higginbotham, David	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	Henrico, Va
Hobday, Geo. J	Lat., Grk., Math., Ger	Portsmouth, Va
Hobson, Richard N.	Lat., Grk., Math	Bedford, Va
Holland, C. E.	Lat., Math., Eng	Isle of Wight, Va
Holmes, J. E. L	Math., M. L	Southampton, Va
Hubble, D. S.	Lat., Grk., Math	Smythe Co., Va
Hundley, Wm. T	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	King & Queen, Va
I'Anson, Vernon	Lat., Math., Eng	Dinwiddie, Va
Jeter, P. S.	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Johnson, A. Calhoun	Lat., Math., Eng	Accomac, Va
Kennedy, Thos. P	Math., N. S., C. C	Tampa, Fla
Kincannon, John T	N. S., M. P., Eng	Bristol, Tenn
Lahmeyer, Wm. F	Lat., Grk., Math., Ger	Petersburg, Va
Lathrop, C. P.	Lat., Math., N. S	Richmond, Va

NAMES.	STUDIES.	RESIDENCES.
Lee, N. M	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Lewis, H. I	Lat., Math., N. S., Ger	King William, Va
Luck, Julian M	Lat., Grk., Math., N. S	Bedford, Va
Meredith, C. V	Law	Richmond, Va
Miller, H. R	Grk., Math., M. P., Eng	Culpeper, Va
Miller, C. G	Lat., Grk., Math., Ger	Culpeper, Va
Miller, J. Henry	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	Lynchburg, Va
Miller, D. P	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	Lynchburg, Va
Minor, E. A	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Minnigerode, Wm	Math., N. S., M. P	Richmond, Va
McMinn, Edwin	Lat., Math., Eng	Norfolk, Va
McCutchan, Jno. L	Lat., Math., N. S	Augusta, Va
Morris, Chas	Law	Williamsburg, Va
Moss, J. R	Law	Amelia, Va
Murray, F. P	Lat., Grk., Math	Richmond, Va
Newbill, J. H	Lat., Grk., Eng., N. S	Middlesex, Va
Parrish, J. S	Lat., Grk., Math., N. S	Fluvanna, Va
Patterson, R. F	Lat., Grk., Math	Henrico, Va
Pearce, J. T	Math., Eng	Russell, Ala
Peatross, Samuel C. S.	Lat., Grk., Math., Ger	Caroline, Va
Petty, W. O	Lat., Math., Eng	Stafford, Va
Poucher, Chas	Lat., Math., Eng	New York, N. Y
Pulliam, D. L	Law	Chesterfield, Va
Quarles, John R	Lat., Grk., M. P	Gordonsville, Va
Ramos, James	Lat., Math., N. S., Eng	Richmond, Va
Reynolds, P. Benton	Grk., N. S., M. P	Patrick, Va
Rhodes, John J	Math., N. S., Eng	Gaudaloupe, Tex
Rosson, R. L	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	Culpeper, Va
Rust, W. R	Lat., Math., Eng	Westmoreland, Va
Sampson, Robert	Law	Albemarle, Va
Saunders, Samuel	Math., M. P., Eng	Northampton, Va
Saunders, Leroy E	Lat., Math., Eng	Suffolk, Va
Schmelz, Henry L	Lat., Math., Eng	Hampton, Va
Seay, M. F	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Shelton, W. C	Lat., Math., N. S	Hanover, Va
Smith, Geo. M	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Smith, Wm. R	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Smith, Hugh C	Lat., Math., Eng	Petersburg, Va
Snead, L. R	Lat., Math., N. S	Richmond, Va
Starke, T. H	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Steele, L. R	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng	Warren, Va
Steger, R. H	Grk., M. P., Ger	Richmond, Va

NAMES.	STUDIES.	RESIDENCES.
Stephenson, A. J.	Math., Eng., C. C	Isle of Wight, Va
Stout, H. J	Math., N. S., Eng	Culpeper, Va
Swann, Porterfield	Lat., Grk., Eng	Powhatan, Va
Swann, Geo. H	Grk., Math., M. L	Powhatan, Va
Talbert, J. G	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng.	Washington Va
Taylor, Samuel F	Lat., Math., Eng	Henry Va
Taylor, John E	Law	Richmond, Va
Thomas, Geo. S	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Thomas, W. O	Lat., Math., Eng	Brunswick, Va
Thornhill, J. T. E	Lat., Math., N. S., Eng	Appomattox, Va
Thornhill, L. R	Lat., Grk., Math	Appomattox, Va
Thornhill, Joshua T	Lat., Grk., Math	Campbell, Va
Thruston, W	Lat., Grk., Math., Fr	King & Queen, Va
Turpin, John B	Law	Richmond, Va
Turpin, Wm. M	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Tyler, P. B	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Vaughan, C. H	Math., Eng., C. C	Hanover, Va
Walthall, C., Jr	Lat., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Waugh, C. V	Lat., Grk., Math	Chesterfield, Va
Whitley, J. T	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng	Suffolk, Va
Willis, J. M.	Law	Orange, Va
Wise, Andrew	Lat., Math., Eng	Norfolk Co., Va
Wise, J. P	Lat., Math., Eng	Norfolk Co., Va
Winston, Lewis	Lat., Grk., Math., Eng	Richmond, Va
Witt, Samuel B	Grk., Math., M. L.	Prince Edward, Va
Witt, R. R	Lat., Grk., Math	Rockbridge, Va
Wood, T. J	Lat., Grk., Math	Norfolk Co., Va
Woodward, J. B	Math., N. S., Eng., C. C	Middlesex, Va
Works, A. P	Lat., Math., Eng	Loudoun, Va
Wormeley, C. L	Lat., Grk., Math	Hanover, Va
Wortham, R. D	Lat., Grk., Math., Ger	Richmond, Va
Wright, John W	Math., Eng., C. C	Bedford, Va

RECAPITULATION.

Total, 144.

Latin,	102	Natural Sciences,	30
Greek,	55	Moral Philosophy,	12
Modern Languages,	28	English,	69
Mathematics,	120	Commercial Course,	9
Law,	13.		

STATEMENT

OF THE

ORGANIZATION, COURSES OF INSTRUCTION, EXPENSES, &C.,

AT

RICHMOND COLLEGE.

Organization.

The College is composed of seven independent Schools, to which it is proposed, as early as practicable, to add others. The Faculty of instruction and government consists of co-equal Professors, one of whom is annually chosen to be their Chairman and chief executive officer. To them as a body is committed all that pertains to the discipline and interior management of the Institution, while each Professor is responsible for the efficient conduct of his own School.

Each student, under the advice of his parent or guardian, may select such studies as are most important in qualifying him for the duties of his future pursuits. But while allowing this freedom of election, the Faculty will use their influence to encourage a regular and complete course of study, and will with pleasure direct, when requested, the course of younger students.

MATRICULATION.

Every applicant for admission, upon his arrival at the College, shall report promptly to the Chairman of the Faculty. If he has been a student at any other incorporated Institution, he must present satisfactory evidence of general good conduct while there. He will receive from the Chairman a permit to matriculate, upon presentation of which to the Treasurer, and the payment of the required fees, his name will be placed on the rolls.

Every student is required to attend at least three Schools each session, unless the Faculty, for satisfactory reasons, allow him to attend a less number; and he is not permitted, except by leave of the Faculty, to withdraw from or exchange Schools.

Students are assigned to the several classes of a School at the opening of the session according to their supposed qualifications. But the Professor will be at liberty at any time to transfer a student to a higher or lower class if he finds it desirable.

DISCIPLINE.

The discipline of the College is founded upon the impartial administration of a few plain and reasonable rules. The deportment of a Christian gentleman is the standard to which every student is expected to conform. Every appropriate means is used to develope and confirm a sense of personal honour and a sacred regard for truth, as upon these will be placed the main reliance in behalf of good conduct.

Students who habitually neglect their duties, or who are not regular and punctual in attendance, will be required to withdraw from College.

RELIGION.

The students have easy access to all the advantages which the city churches of the various denominations, with their Bible-classes and Sunday-schools, afford.

Prayers are held at the College every morning before the duties of the day begin, and meetings for religious exercises are regularly held by the students on Sunday afternoons and on Wednesday nights. Attendance on religious exercises, whether at the College or in the city, is entirely voluntary, as experience has shown that the best results flow from such a course; and the instruction given is free from sectarian bias.

SESSION.

The session begins on the first of October, and continues without interruption (except a recess of a few days at Christmas,) until the end of the following June.

Students will be received at any time during the session, but are earnestly recommended to enter promptly at the beginning, and thus avoid the serious disadvantages occasioned by absence from the classes at that important period.

MODE OF INSTRUCTION.

Instruction is conveyed by the use of approved text-books, supplemented, particularly in the higher classes, by lectures, and accompanied in all the classes by searching daily examinations.

Section-teaching is resorted to, especially in the lower branches, in order to secure satisfactory classification of students, and, by reducing the size of classes, to afford each student the benefit of full attention and thorough instruction.

MONTHLY REPORTS.

A monthly circular, exhibiting the average preparation of each student in his classes, will be sent to his parent or guardian. A strict account of the value of his recitations in each class is kept by the Professor throughout the month, and the average carefully determined. The monthly report will also contain a statement of the absences of each student from his classes, with such further information as it may be deemed proper to communicate.

The object of these reports is mainly to enlist the active sympathy of friends in the progress of each student, with a view to encouragement and restraint. By the prompt and judicious attention of those to whom they are addressed, these circulars may be made of great efficiency in promoting improvement and sustaining a just discipline.

A tabulated statement of the monthly standing of each student is kept, to which reference is had in determining his qualification for graduation in any of the Schools.

Course of Instruction.

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT.

1. SCHOOL OF LATIN.

PROFESSOR HARRISON.

In this School are taught the Latin Language and Literature, and Roman History.

The course of study is indicated by the text-books used in the several classes.

JUNIOR CLASS.—Section first is designed for such students as are prepared to begin to read the Latin authors; section second for students of a higher grade.

Text-books: Section I.—Cæsar, Virgil (Chase and Stuart's), Bingham's Latin Grammar. Section II.—Virgil, Cicero's Orations (Chase and Stuart's), Sallust (Long's), Arnold's Latin Prose Composition; Bingham's Grammar. *For reference:* Baird's Classical Manual.

This class recites daily, and is persistently drilled in the Forms and Syntax of the language, with due attention to Quantity.

INTERMEDIATE CLASS.—Cicero de Senectute et de Amicitia (Long's), Horace (Macleane's), Livy, Gildersleeve's Latin Grammar, Selected Exercises.

SENIOR CLASS.—Cicero Ep. ad Div., Tusculan Disputations, Terence (Fleckeisen's), Juvenal (Leverett's), Tacitus (Leipsic), Lectures on Grammar; Original Exercises. *For reference:* Zumpt's and Gildersleeve's Grammars, and Harrison's Exposition.

ROMAN HISTORY.—Browne's Roman Literature, Liddell's Rome, Long's Ancient Atlas.

Throughout the course the student's progress is tested, and his powers of analysis and composition cultivated by exercises in rendering English into Latin, and Latin into English.

As subsidiary to this School, and to meet the wants of such students as cannot enter to advantage the Junior Class, there is a Grammar Class, wherein the Forms are studied until they are mastered.

Text-book: Bingham's Latin Grammar.

2. SCHOOL OF GREEK.

PROFESSOR HARRIS.

The studies in this School embrace the forms and structure of the Language, with a rapid survey of the History and Literature, and are distributed among the following classes:

The JUNIOR CLASS is divided into two sections; the one, beginning at the alphabet, and advancing slowly, with daily exercises and frequent reviews, is mainly employed in acquiring a familiarity with the numerous inflections of the Language; the other continues the study of Grammar, but devotes more time to translating the easier authors.

Text-books: Sec. I.—Harkness' First Book, Xenophon. Sec. II.—Kühner's Elementary Grammar, Arnold's Prose Composition, Xenophon, Herodotus.

The INTERMEDIATE CLASS gives attention principally to a careful reading of several Attic authors, but continues the use of Kühner's Grammar and Arnold's Composition.

Text-books: Xenophon's Memorabilia, Lysias, Sophocles, Demosthenes de Corona.

Members of this class may with profit attend also some of the Senior Lectures.

The SENIOR CLASS reads from Homer, Plato and Thucydides; has lectures on Grammar, with references to Kühner and Hadley, and Original Exercises; and studies Smith's History of Greece, with some additions from Grote, Müller, and others.

For reference throughout the course, Liddell and Scott's Greek-English Lexicon, Yonge's English-Greek Lexicon, Anthon's Classical Dictionary and Baird's Classical Manual are recommended.

The exercises required in every class at least once a week are generally translations of English into Greek, sometimes the reverse. Being designed to promote *accuracy*, they are carefully corrected and returned with needed explanations.

Graduates and members of the Senior class will also have opportunity to study, if they desire it, either the Hellenistic Greek or the Hebrew.

3. SCHOOL OF MODERN LANGUAGES.

PROFESSORS HARRISON AND HARRIS.
ASSISTANT INSTRUCTOR, WM. TAYLOR THOM.

In this School are taught the French and German languages, in each of which there are two classes, using the following text-books:

JUNIOR FRENCH CLASS.—Otto's French Grammar, Voltaire's Charles XII.

SENIOR FRENCH CLASS.—Schele De Vere's Grammar, with references to Fasquelle and Laporte; Original Exercises; De Stael, Molière, Racine and other authors. *For reference:* Spiers & Surenne's (*unabridged*) Dictionary.

JUNIOR GERMAN CLASS.—Whitney's Grammar, Exercises and Reader.

SENIOR GERMAN CLASS.—Whitney's or Otto's Grammar; manuscript notes and Original Exercises; Selections, varied year by year, from Schiller, Goethe and other authors. *For reference:* Adler's (*unabridged*) Dictionary.

4. SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

PROFESSOR SMITH.

In this School an extended course of pure Mathematics is taught, with such subjects in the applied science as are mentioned below.

There are three Classes.

The JUNIOR CLASS is divided into two sections. The course of study in the first section embraces Algebra, through the subject of quadratic equations, and Geometry of two dimensions; in the second, or higher, section, Algebra, from equations of the first degree, Geometry, Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, and Descriptive Geometry.

Text-books: Bourdon, Legendre, Hann's Trigonometry, Heather's Descriptive Geometry.

The INTERMEDIATE CLASS reviews Plane Trigonometry, and reads a full course of Analytical Geometry, including the modern methods, and the theory of equations.

Text-books: Hann's Trigonometry, Howison's Analytic Geometry.

In the SENIOR CLASS the course of study includes the Differential Calculus, Determinants and the theory of Linear Transformations, the Integral Calculus, and the Calculus of Variations, with lectures upon the history and philosophy of Mathematics, and upon the method and calculus of Quaternions.

Text-books: Todhunter, Courtenay, and Salmon; the course being supplemented by notes.

The subjects of *Land* and *Engineering Surveying* are taught in an additional class. *Text-books:* Bradbury's Surveying; Baker's Land and Engineering Surveying. The student is required to make himself familiar with the instruments used, by actual practice in the field.

Provision is made in the College for the instruction in Arithmetic and elementary Algebra, of such students as are not prepared to enter the Junior Class.

In all the classes the paramount importance of cultivating the student's power of invention and of independent thought, is constantly regarded, and accordingly he is assiduously exercised in the demonstration and solution of original propositions and problems, throughout his whole course of study.

5. SCHOOL OF NATURAL SCIENCES.

PROFESSOR PURYEAR.

In this School are delivered three lectures a week, accompanied by numerous experimental illustrations throughout the session, on the following subjects, and in the order in which they are named, to-wit: two a week, embracing the doctrines of Chemical Philosophy, the Gases, the Metals, their salts and other compounds, Toxicology, and the application of Chemistry to Agriculture and Physiology; one a week, embracing Heat, Light, Static and Dynamic Electricity, Magnetism, the General properties of Matter, Gravitation, the Laws of Falling Bodies, the Mechanical Powers, the Pendulum, Hydrostatics, Hydraulics and Sound.

The Professor meets his class on alternate days, and questions it on his lectures and such portions of texts as he may have assigned.

Text-books: Draper's Chemistry, Norton's Scientific Agriculture, Silliman's Natural Philosophy, Gray and Adams' Geology, Hitchcock's Religion of Geology.

6. SCHOOL OF MORAL PHILOSOPHY.

PROFESSOR CURRY.

To enter this School with profit, the student must be sufficiently advanced to take comprehensive views and sufficiently mature to form deliberate opinions. By an intermingling of conversational lectures with recitation, he will be incited to cultivate habits of thorough thought, nice discrimination and proper self-reliance.

The course of study required for graduation embraces the general principles of Psychology, and their application to Logic, Aesthetics and Theoretical Ethics.

Text-books: Wayland (for an introductory outline), Hamilton's Lectures, Whately's Logic, McCosh's Logic, Cousin's True, Beautiful and Good, Butler's Sermons and Analogy.

7. SCHOOL OF ENGLISH, ENGLISH HISTORY, AND LITERATURE.

PROFESSOR CURRY.

The studies in this School embrace the origin, growth, grammatical structure and philological peculiarities of the language, Rhetoric, and History. Exercises in composition are frequent, to give habits of self-criticism and the ready use of pure English.

The lives of the most eminent English and American writers are studied, with critical readings of some of their productions.

The Professor proposes to give, for the benefit of the students, a series of Lectures on Constitutional Law, illustrated and enforced by constant references to British and American History and Jurisprudence.

JUNIOR ENGLISH.—Greene's Analysis, Hart's Rhetoric, Trench, Webb's Etymology.

SENIOR ENGLISH.—Angus' Handbook of the English Tongue, Gibb's Philological Studies, Whitney's Study of Languages, Shaw's English Literature.

Select Plays of Shakespeare, Clarendon Press.

DEPARTMENT OF LAW.

HON. J. D. HALYBURTON.—*Course:* Constitutional Law, (State and Federal), Distinctive Jurisprudence of Federal Courts, Commercial and Maritime Law, Equitable Jurisprudence and Remedies, Criminal Law, and Law of Evidence. *Text-books:* Adams on Equity; Barton's Suit in Equity; Smith's Mercantile Law; Conkling's Treatise; Starkie on Evidence.

WM. GREEN, LL. D.—*Course:* Remaining branches of Municipal Law, comprising General Nature of Laws, (written and unwritten), Law of Persons (natural and politic), of Property (real and personal), of Contracts (other than commercial or maritime), and of Remedies, by Action and Execution. *Text-books:* Blackstone's Commentaries; Kent's Commentaries; Smith on Contracts; Stephen on Pleading; Gould on Pleading.

The mode of instruction will be by the student's perusal of indicated portions of the text-books, followed by lectures and examinations thereon, at a place in the city, convenient to the College buildings. Besides what books have been mentioned, he will find an advantage in having at hand, for reference, Brightly's Digest of United States Statutes; Virginia Code (edition 1860), or else Matthews' Digest; Lomax's Works, (Digest of the Laws respecting Real Property, and Law of Executors and Administrators), if to be procured; else Cruise's Digest, (either White's or Greenleaf's edition), and William's Law of Executors and Administrators; Coke upon Littleton (either Thomas's or Hargrave and Butler's edition); Parsons on Contracts; and Robinson's Practice in Courts of Justice in England and the United States; all of which will afterwards be serviceable at the bar.

EXPENSES.

Initiatory fees as in Academic Department	$ 15 00
Tuition, ($40 per half session,)	80 00
Room rent ($5 00,) is not paid by non-resident students.	
Board in messing-clubs	90 00
Board in private families	162 00

EXAMINATIONS.

Besides the daily examinations in the various classes, there are two general examinations in each class, held during the session, which every student is required to stand. The first, called the Intermediate Examination, occurs about the middle of the session and embraces in its scope all the subjects taught during the first half of the course. The second, called the Final Examination, is held near the close of the session, and embraces the subjects treated of in the second half of the course. These examinations are conducted in writing. A series of questions is prepared for each class, and certain numerical values are attached thereto, in proportion to their relative importance. After the examinations, the answers furnished by each student are carefully read and valued. If the aggregate value of the answers of any student amount to four-fifths of that attached to the questions, he is ranked in the *first division;* if to less than four-fifths, but not less than one-half, in the *second division;* if to less than one-half, in the *third or lowest division.*

Candidates for graduation in the Schools of Latin, of Greek and of Modern Languages, are required in their Final examinations to translate, from authors selected at will, passages which have not been read and explained in the class-room.

Certificates of *Distinction* are awarded to those who attain the first division at *either* of these examinations, and their names are published or announced in the closing exercises of the session.

Certificates of *Promotion* are awarded to those who attain the first division at *both* these examinations, in the Junior or Intermediate classes.

Candidates for graduation, in any School, are required to attain the *first division* at the Final examination of the Senior Class, and to stand, besides, an oral examination, as searching and extensive as the Professor may deem necessary, on such portions of the course taught in the School as he may select. A *distinction* at the Intermediate examination in the Senior class, may, however, relieve the student of an oral examination on that portion of the course embraced therein; and his standing at the daily examinations will also be taken into the account in ascertaining his qualifications for graduation.

All candidates for graduation are subjected to a preliminary examination in English, to ascertain whether they have such an acquaintance with the language as is indispensable to the attainment of any of the honours of the Institution.

The results of examinations are communicated to parents or guardians in the Report for the month of June.

DEGREES.

The degrees conferred by the College are:

1. That of PROFICIENT—conferred for satisfactory attainments in certain subjects of study, to-wit: in Surveying, Mineralogy and Geology, Political Economy, History, and in either Modern Language.

2. That of GRADUATE IN A SCHOOL—conferred for satisfactory attainments in the leading subjects taught therein, to wit: in the Latin Language and Literature, in the Greek Language and Literature, in Modern Languages, in Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Moral Philosophy, and the English Language and Literature.

3. That of BACHELOR OF ARTS—conferred upon such students as have graduated in the Schools of Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Moral Philosophy, and English, provided that in lieu of graduation in the School of Mathematics, may be substituted graduation in either French or German, and distinction at both examinations in the intermediate class of Mathematics.

4. That of MASTER OF ARTS—conferred upon students who have graduated in the Latin, Greek, French, German and English Languages, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Moral Philosophy, and who have passed satisfactory general examinations in review, on all the subjects embraced in the curriculum.

The candidate for the degree of Bachelor or Master of Arts is also required to submit, for the approval of the Faculty, an oration or essay, composed by himself, which must be delivered by the author in public at the close of the session, if so directed.

5. That of BACHELOR OF LAW—conferred upon students who have passed satisfactory examinations in the classes of the Law Department.

Expenses.

Initiatory Fees: Matriculation fee, $5; use of public rooms, $5; and (for resident students,) room-rent, $5.

Tuition: The fee for a single school is $50; for two, $60; for three, $70; for four, $80. One-half payable 1st October; one-half February 15th.

Board: Students not wishing to mess, may obtain board with Professors resident on the premises, or in other private families near the College, at a cost of $54 per quarter, (three months,) payable in advance.

Students who prefer to mess, a plan generally adopted during past and present sessions, can live comfortably on $10 per month. This outlay can be greatly reduced by drawing supplies of provisions from home.

In forming the messes the students unite in clubs, and each club appoints one of its number as steward, who, under its direction, purchases all supplies for the table, kitchen and dining-room, and divides expenses, crediting each student by the estimated value of supplies furnished the club. This system of messing has proved so economical and so popular, that the Faculty no longer regard it as an experiment. The presence and supervision of a thoroughly skilled house-keeper have secured great efficiency and satisfaction in the management of the messes.

Fuel, lights, and washing, cost $3 per month. Two students occupy each dormitory, and together supply the necessary furniture. If bedding, towels, &c., be brought from home, the outlay for furniture need not exceed $5. The furniture, if kept in good order, can readily be disposed of upon leaving College.

SUMMARY.

1. FOR A STUDENT RESIDENT AT THE COLLEGE.

Initiatory fees,	$ 15 00
Tuition fees for three schools, (the usual number,)	70 00
Board in messing clubs, $10 per month,	90 00
Fuel, lights, and washing, $3 per month	27 00
Messing-hall, kitchen and store-room,	4 00
Total expenses for entire session,	$206 00

2. FOR A NON-RESIDENT STUDENT.

Initiatory fees,	$ 10 00
Tuition fees in three Schools,	70 00
Total expenses,	$80 00

If a non-resident student prefers to study in a private room, he is charged a fee of $2 50 to cover the expense of fuel for the session.

Contingent Fee: Each student is required to deposit $3 with the Treasurer, which is returned at the end of the session upon his affirmation that College property has sustained no damage at his hands beyond usual wear and tear.

No deduction is made in the Initiatory fees on account of late entrance (nor are they refunded for any cause whatsoever,) and deductions in Tuition fees are allowed only by quarters or thirds of the collegiate year. No payments are refunded on withdrawal before the close of the session, except in case of ill health.

Privileged Students: Students who have the ministry in view, and who come properly endorsed by their churches, are admitted free of all fees except the fees of $5 for "public rooms" and $4 for rent of mess-hall.

Note: For Fees of Law Department, see page 17.

CLOSING EXERCISES.

On the last day of the session the closing exercises are held in public, on which occasion the results of the examinations are announced, certificates and diplomas awarded, and addresses delivered by the Bachelors and Masters of Arts.

The order of announcement and delivery of honours is as follows:

(1.) Announcement of Distinctions in the various Classes.
(2.) Announcement of Promotions in Junior Classes.
(3.) Delivery of Certificates of Promotion in Intermediate Classes.
(4.) Delivery of Certificates of Proficiency.
(5.) Delivery of Diplomas to graduates in the Schools.
(6.) Delivery of Diplomas to titled graduates.

LIBRARY AND READING-ROOM.

Besides the large donation of standard works by E. J. Owen, LL. D., mentioned in a former Catalogue, the Library has had recent valuable additions.

The Reading-room is regularly supplied with daily papers from all parts of the country, and with the standard Magazines and Reviews. To this every student has free access.

DECLAMATION.

The Woods Medal, provided by the liberality of Hiram Woods, Esq., of Baltimore, Md., is open to competition by members of a Declamation class.

MEDALIST, 1871: Wm. T. Hundley, King & Queen, Va.

PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE.

DR. HERNDON.

These subjects are taught under the authority of the Faculty, but in an independent class, which meets once a week. The course consists of Lectures, illustrated by numerous charts and anatomical specimens.

Text-books: Dalton's Human Physiology and Combe's Physiology of Digestion.

THE SOCIETY OF ALUMNI

Consists of those who have received from the College the degree of A. B. or A. M., and such other former students as may be, for distinguished merit, elected to membership. They meet annually on the 30th of June to renew cherished associations, to promote the interest of their Alma Mater, and to hear an oration delivered by one of their number.

The officers are:

W. E. HATCHER, Petersburg,	President.
J. C. LONG, Charlottesville,	Vice President.
C. H. RYLAND, Alexandria,	Vice President.
W. F. FOX, Richmond,	Vice President.
ED. K. MURRAY, Richmond,	Secretary.
JOSIAH RYLAND, Richmond,	Treasurer.

ALUMNI ORATOR FOR 1872,

REV. THOMAS HUME, JR., DANVILLE, VA.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

The two Literary Societies meet every week for debate, declamation, and other literary exercises. They are enthusiastically maintained, and, by offering medals for eminent ability and improvement, excite a generous emulation, productive of very beneficial results. Their Libraries contain 1,200 volumes.

ANNUAL CELEBRATION, 1871.

MU SIGMA RHO SOCIETY.	PHILOLOGIAN SOCIETY.
MEDALISTS:	MEDALISTS:
E. Carrington Cabell,...Best Debater.	Howard R. Bayne,.....Best Debater.
Edwin McMinn,.....Best Writer.	J. T. Whitley,.....Best Writer.
L. R. Steele, ...Improvement.	W. R. Rust,.....Improvement.
W. Y. Abraham, ...Declamation.	
ORATOR:	ORATOR:
S. B. Witt, Prince Edward, Va.	J. T. Whitley, Suffolk, Va.

ANNUAL ORATOR,

REV. WAYLAND HOYT, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

CALENDAR.

October 1st, - - - -	Session begins.
February 15th, -	Beginning of Second Half Session.
June 27th, } June 28th, }	Annual Celebration of the Literary Societies.
June 28th, -	Annual Meeting of Board of Trustees.
July 1st, - -	Closing Exercises of the Session.

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